

PVSS

가

Universally Verifiable and Limited Verifiable Receipt-free Multi-way Electronic Elections with PVSS

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(t,n)-threshold

n

t

PVSS(Publicly Verifiable Secret

Sharing)

가

PVSS

PVSS

1.

(secret

sharing : SS)[Sha79, Bla79]

(shares)

(t,n)-threshold

가
 가
 [CGMA85] 가 (Verifiable Secret Sharing :
 VSS) . VSS 가

[CGMA85] , 가 가 .
 Stadler 가
 (publicly verifiable secret sharing : PVSS) [Sta96].

[F098] [Sch99] Stadler PVSS . [Sch99]

PVSS (homomorphic)
 , (universally verifiability)
 (Dealer) (Voter)
 (Administrator) ,

0 1

가
 [Sch99]
 가 (multi-way) ,
 (receipt-
 freeness) 2가
 (t,n)-threshold (robustness)

2 . 3 가 PVSS 가
 . 4

II. 가

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 , A
 (monotone access structure) . Shamir
 (t,n)-threshold $t-1$:

$$p(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{t-1} \mathbf{a}_j x^j, \quad s = \mathbf{a}_0. \quad (1)$$

가 $p(x)$ n t Lagrange interpolation [MOV96] :

$$p(x) = \sum_{i=1}^t p(i) \prod_{1 \leq j \leq t, j \neq i} \frac{x-x_j}{x_i-x_j}, \quad (2)$$

$$p(0) = \mathbf{a}_0 = s$$

$$s = \sum_{i=1}^t p(i) I_i, \quad (I_i = \prod_{1 \leq j \leq t, j \neq i} \frac{x_j}{x_j-x_i}). \quad (3)$$

[Scha79, Bla79] SS, [CGMA85] VSS, [Sta96] PVSS
Schoenmaker

proof of knowledge . Schoenmaker가 PVSS .

■ Schoenmaker PVSS

G_q (q : prime), $g \in G$, P_i ($1 \leq i \leq n$) 가 .
 P_i $x_i \in \mathbb{Z}_q^*$, $y_i = G^{x_i}$. , s
 s_i $p(i)$ ($1 \leq i \leq n$) :

$$Y_i = y_i^{p(i)} \quad (4)$$

$$\mathbf{a}_j = C_j = g^{a_j}, \quad X_i = \prod_{j=0}^{t-1} C_j^{i^j} . \quad (5)$$

$p(i)$ proof of knowledge

$$X_i = g^{p(i)}, \quad Y_i = y_i^{p(i)} \quad (5)$$

P_i 가 x_i $Y_i^{1/x_i} = G^{p(i)}$
 . $S_i = G^{p(i)}$ (6) proof of knowledge .

$$y_i = G^{x_i}, \quad Y_i = S_i^{x_i} \quad (6)$$

$$s \quad S = G^s \quad (7)$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^t S_i^{L_i} = \prod_{i=1}^t (G^{p(i)})^{L_i} = G^{\sum_{i=1}^t p(i)L_i} = G^{p(0)} = G^s \quad (7)$$

$S = G^s$ 가 P_i 가 x_i S .

■ Schoenmaker가

(7) PVSS (homomorphism)

[Sch99]

가 , 가

가 (board-room elections)

① $v \in \{0,1\}$ $s \in_R Z_q$ $U = G^{s+v}$

② s m

③ $Y_i^* = \prod_{j=1}^m Y_{ij} = y_i^{\sum_{j=1}^m p_j(i)}$

④ Y_i^* y_i x_i decryption

⑤ G^{s_j}

⑥ $\prod_{j=1}^m U_j = G^{\sum_{j=1}^m s_j + v_j}$

⑦ $G^{\sum_{j=1}^m s_j}$ m $G^{\sum_{j=1}^m v_j}$ 가

⑧ $v_j \in \{0,1\}$ $T = \sum_{j=1}^m v_j$ ($0 \leq T \leq m$) 가

가 .
가

PVSS 가 (multi-way)
(receipt-freeness)

III. PVSS

1. PVSS 가
PVSS

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가
가
.

①

$$- G_q \quad g, G$$

$$- V_i$$

$$- A_j \quad x_j \in_R Z_q^*, \quad y_j = G^{x_j}$$

②

$$V_i$$

$$- t-1 \quad p$$

$$- p(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{t-1} a_j x^j \quad (s_i = a_0, \quad s_{ij} = p(i))$$

$$- (G^{s_i} v, \quad y_j^{s_{ij}}) \begin{cases} i=1, \dots, m \\ j=1, \dots, n \end{cases}$$

③

$$A_j$$

$$- (G^{s_i} v, \quad y_j^{s_{ij}}) \quad (y_j^{s_{ij}})^{1/x_j} = G^{s_{ij}}$$

④

(Any one)

$$- \prod_{j=1}^t (G^{s_{ij}})^{I_j} = G^{\sum_{j=1}^t s_{ij} I_j} = G^{s_i}$$

$$- (G^{s_i} v, \quad y_j^{s_{ij}}) \quad G^{s_i} v \quad G^{s_i} v / G^{s_i} = v$$

$$- v$$

가 $t-1$ \mathbf{a}_j $C_j = g^{\mathbf{a}_j}$,

$$X_i = \prod_{j=0}^{t-1} C_j^{i^j} , V_i \quad (8) \quad s_{ij} = p(j)$$

proof of knowledge

$$X_i = g^{s_{ij}} , Y_i = y_i^{s_{ij}} \quad (8)$$

(receipt-freeness)

(re-encryption)

2. PVSS

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가 [Ben87, NR94, BT94, SK95]

[CGS97, Abe98] 가

가 가

(dealer)

①

- G_q g, G

- V_i

- A_j $x_j \in_R Z_q^*$, $y_j = G^{x_j}$

②

V_i

- $t-1$ p

- $p(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{t-1} \mathbf{a}_j x^j$ $(s_i = \mathbf{a}_0, s_{ij} = p(j))$

- $(G^{s_i} v, y_j^{s_{ij}}) \begin{cases} i=1, \dots, m \\ j=1, \dots, n \end{cases}$

③

- $t-1$ q

$$- q(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{t-1} \mathbf{b}_j x^j \quad (\mathbf{d}_i = \mathbf{b}_0, \mathbf{d}_{ij} = q(j))$$

$$- (G^{\mathbf{d}_i} G^{s_i} \mathbf{v}, y_j^{\mathbf{d}_{ij}} y_j^{s_{ij}}) \begin{cases} i=1, \dots, m \\ j=1, \dots, n \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad A_j$$

$$- (y_j^{\mathbf{d}_{ij}} y_j^{s_{ij}})^{1/x_j} = G^{\mathbf{d}_{ij} + s_{ij}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (\text{Any one})$$

$$- \prod_{j=1}^t (G^{\mathbf{d}_{ij} + s_{ij}})^{l_j} = G^{\sum_{j=1}^t (\mathbf{d}_{ij} + s_{ij}) l_j} = G^{\mathbf{d}_i + s_i}$$

$$- G^{\mathbf{d}_i} G^{s_i} \mathbf{v} / G^{\mathbf{d}_i + s_i} = \mathbf{v}$$

$$- \mathbf{v}$$

$$1 \quad (\text{PVSS} \quad \text{가} \quad) \quad , \quad (8)$$

proof of knowledge

proof of knowledge

$$X'_i = \prod_{j=0}^{t-1} D_j^{i^j} \quad , \quad (9) \quad \mathbf{b}_j \quad D_j = g^{\mathbf{b}_j} \quad , \quad \mathbf{d}_{ij} = q(j) \quad \text{proof of}$$

knowledge 가

$$X'_i = g^{\mathbf{d}_{ij}} \quad , \quad Y'_i = y_i^{\mathbf{d}_{ij}} \quad (9)$$

가

IV.

(1 : PVSS 가 , 2 : PVSS).

(Completeness) : 가 , 가 .

1) 2):

(Soundness) : 가 , 가 .

1) 2) : 가 .

(Privacy) : 가 , .

1) 2) : PVSS .

가 (Unreusability) : 가 .

1) 2):

(Eligibility) : 가 , 가 .

1) 2):

(Fairness) :

1) 2) : n t .

가 .

(Verifiability) :

1) :

PVSS .

2) : 가 .

가 , .

(Receipt-freeness) : 가

1) :

2) : 가

(Robustness) :

1) 2) : (t,n)-threshold

t

t

가

V.

가

가

PVSS

2가

1

가

1

2

가

PVSS

가

가

가

PVSS

가

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